

SEENKE
COMMODORE IN SEE
COMMODORE IN SERVICE IN THE SERVICE IN THE

# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

SPECIFICATION	ONS	4
INSTALLATIO	DN	5
MUFFLE CUR	RING	5
FRONT PANE	EL CONTROLS	6-10
SIDE CONTRO	OLS	11
REAR PANEL		12
DESCRIPTION	N OF FIRING CYCLE PARAMETERS	13-14
UPPER AND I	LOWER LIMITS OF FIRING CYCLE PARAMETERS	14
ERROR CODE	ES	15-16
PROGRAMMI	NG PROGRAMS "A" THROUGH "J"	16-19
"IN-CYCLE" P.	PARAMETER CHANGES	20
PROGRAMMI	NG & OPERATING THE IDLE PROGRAM	21-22
OPERATING T	THE NIGHT PROGRAM	22
CALIBRATION	N	23-24
SELF-DIAGNO	OSTIC SYSTEM	26-28
REPLACEME	NT OF: VIEWING WINDOW VIEWING LAMPS THERMOCOUPLE MUFFLE FRONT CIRCUIT BOARD CONTROL CIRCUIT BOARD	31 31-32 32 33
RENEWAL PA	ARTS LIST	35
FAHRENHEIT.	CELSIUS CONVERSION CHART	36
SERVICE CEN	NTERS	37

# Jelenko Commodore II Vacuum Porcelain Furnace

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

#### **Maximum Temperature:**

2200 °F (1200 °C)

### **Overall Dimensions:**

 $15\frac{1}{2}$ " wide x  $15\frac{1}{4}$ " deep x  $21\frac{1}{4}$ " high (39.4 cm wide x 38.7 cm deep x 54.0 cm high)

#### Muffle:

Accepts any restoration 3" diameter x 2  $\frac{1}{4}$ " high (7.6 cm diameter x 5.7 cm high)

#### Electrical:

115V/230V 50/60 Hz 1400 watts (PN 311400)

#### **Net Weight:**

48.1 lbs (21.6 Kg)

#### Supplied Accessories:

Set of three-- Single Point Sagger Trays
Set of two-- Crown Sagger Trays
Full Arch Sagger Tray
Calibration Kit (Includes instrument and silver wire)

#### WARNING

The ceramic fiber refractory material used in this product is known to produce cristobalite (crystalline silica) after being in service at temperatures greater than 1600 °F (871 °C). In certain cases, such as when servicing equipment, insulation dust may be produced and may be irritating to the skin, eyes and respiratory tract, and may be harmful if inhaled. Prolonged or repeated exposure to ceramic fiber dusts which have been exposed to the temperatures indicated above may cause lung disease (silicosis).

Where insulation dust may be produced, the following work practices are recommended:

- Use local exhaust equipment to keep airborne fiber exposure at the lowest attainable level.
- Use a NIOSH or MSHA approved high-efficiency air-purifying respirator (3M 8710 or equivalent) during installation and removal of insulation that has been exposed to high temperatures and whenever airborne concentrations exceed 2 fibers/cc or 2 mg/m of dust. For airborne concentrations greater than 5 fibers/cc, consult the MSDS on ceramic fibers.
- While handling the above insulation, wear long-sleeve clothing, gloves, hat and eye protection to prevent skin and eye contact. Wash thoroughly after handling.
- Avoid taking unwashed clothes home. Wash work clothes separately from other clothing. Rinse washing machine thoroughly after use.



#### INSTALLATION

- 1. Remove all packaging material from around the furnace.
- 2. Place the furnace in an area which provides a minimum of two inches (5.1 cm) of air space on all sides.
- 3. Connect the vacuum pump hose from your vacuum pump to the vacuum hose connector at the rear of the furnace. Use of a Jelenko oil-less pump (115V PN 306230; 230V PN 306235) is recommended.
- 4. Plug the vacuum pump line cord into the vacuum pump receptacle rated for the same voltage that the furnace is operating at. If the pump is plugged into the wrong receptacle it will not operate.
- 5. Plug the furnace into a wall receptacle rated at a minimum of 15 amperes. An independent electrical circuit must always be used.
- 6. Press the POWER SWITCH to the ON position. The DIGITAL DISPLAY will light and indicate the actual muffle temperature.
- 7. Lower the furnace door and remove the rubber ring from the furnace door.
- 8. Unpack the door brick platform and place it on the door within the raised ridge.
- 9. Calibrate the furnace as outlined on page 23.

**NOTE:** It is important that your Commodore II furnace be operated only from an independent electrical outlet with no other equipment on the same circuit.

This furnace, as with all microprocessor-controlled devices, will perform reliably when it is operated from a stable power source, free from frequent voltage fluctuations.

#### **MUFFLE CURING**

The muffle in the Commodore II Vacuum Porcelain Furnace has been designed and constructed of light-weight ceramic fiber materials, which are highly resistant to the absorption of atmospheric moisture. If vacuum loss is observed while operating the furnace after initial installation, or after replacing the muffle, it is most likely the result of muffle outgassing,\* and the muffle curing procedure outlined below should be performed twice.

Using any available program, program the following parameters:

LOW TEMP 1000°F (538°C)
PREHEAT TIME 0 min 10 sec

PREHEAT TIME 0 min 10 sec HEAT RATE 100°F (56°C)

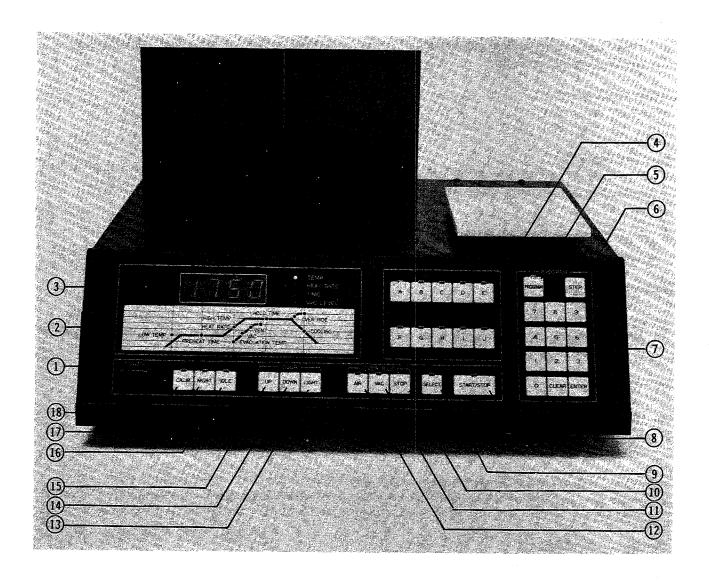
VACUUM LEVEL 28 inches (71 centimeters)

HIGH TEMP 1800°F (982°C)
HOLD TIME 20 min 0 sec
COOL TIME 0 min 10 sec
EVACUATION TEMP 1000°F (538°C)

VENT 20 min 0 sec

<sup>\*</sup> Muffle outgassing occurs when moisture contained within the muffle insulation, or door platform, is boiled and changed into a gaseous state, usually at muffle temperatures of 1000°F and above. This gas results in a reduction in the vacuum level within the furnace vacuum chamber, thus creating apparent vacuum leakage.

# COMMODORE II FRONT PANEL CONTROLS



- 1. Power Switch
- 2. Graphic Display
- 3. Digital Display
- 4. Program Selector Keyboard
- 5. Program Key
- 6. Step Key
- 7. Numeric Keyboard
- 8. Start/Stop Key
- 9. Select Key

- 10. Stop Over Key
- 11. Vacuum Overide Key
- 12. Air Overide Key
- 13. Viewing Light Key
- 14. Door Down Key
- 15. Door Up Key
- 16. Idle Key
- 17. Night Key
- 18. Calibrate Key





### FRONT PANEL CONTROLS

To have the furnace operate in degrees **Fahrenheit**, press the zero button on the numeric keypad, and the "F" button on the program selector keyboard simultaneously.

To have the furnace operate in degrees **Celsius**, press the zero button on the numeric keypad, and the "C" button on the program selector keyboard.

#### **POWER SWITCH (1):**

Turns the power to the furnace ON or OFF. The front panel display will light when this switch is placed in the ON position.

#### **GRAPHIC DISPLAY (2):**

A two section display which indicates the status of the furnace in a programmed firing cycle and, during programming, identifies the selected firing cycle parameter.

#### DIGITAL DISPLAY (3):

A multiple function display which indicates the actual muffle temperature, actual vacuum level, remaining preheat or hold time, as well as the values of any of the nine different firing cycle parameters.

### PROGRAM SELECTOR KEYBOARD (4):

A group of ten keys with indicator lamps, labeled "A" through "J", used to select the desired program.

#### PROGRAM KEY (5):

When this key is depressed the furnace is placed into the "program" mode and will accept firing cycle parameter changes entered through the NUMERIC KEYBOARD. This key must always be depressed when entering or changing parameters in any of the programs or when reviewing data in any of the programs.

#### STEP KEY (6):

Used in conjunction with the program key during programming, or when reviewing a program, to advance the GRAPHIC DISPLAY to the next parameter in the program. When the last parameter in a program (VENT) has been reached, the display will return to the first parameter (LOW TEMP) when the key is depressed the next time.

Depressing the key once will cause the display to advance one parameter; holding the key depressed will cause the display to advance the parameters automatically, one parameter at a time, until the key is released. A brief tone response will be heard with each parameter advancement.

#### **NUMERIC KEYBOARD (7):**

A group of keys labeled zero through nine, including CLEAR and ENTER keys, used when programming the furnace. To program a parameter, the numbered keys are depressed to enter the parameter value. As each numbered key is depressed, the number will appear on the DIGITAL DISPLAY with the numbers advancing from right to left.

If, during the entry, an error is made, the CLEAR key should be depressed to remove the incorrect entry from the display.

#### START/STOP KEY (8):

Used either to begin or terminate a selected firing cycle, the Calibration, Night or Idle programs.

#### SELECT KEY (9):

Used to activate the second set of 10 programs, "A" through "J", for a total of 20. The indicator light above this key will be lit when this function is activated.

#### STOP OVERRIDE KEY (10):

Used during override period which occurs at the end of the programmed Cool Time to terminate either Air Override or Vacuum Override function. This key, rather than the program STOP key, must be used to stop an override function as it will not terminate the complete firing cycle.

#### **VACUUM OVERRIDE (11):**

Used at the end of the firing cycle to automatically close the furnace door and raise the muffle temperature an additional 100°F (56°C) higher than the programmed high temperature under the vacuum level programmed for the firing cycle in use. The furnace will maintain the programmed high temperature for approximately 45 seconds after the door automatically opens at the end of the firing cycle, at which time this override may be used.

To operate, determine if a higher temperature or additional time at the original High Temperature is necessary when the furnace door opens at the end of the firing cycle. If so, momentarily depress the VACUUM OVERRIDE Key. The furnace door will close. The vacuum pump will operate until the vacuum level programmed for the firing cycle is achieved and then turn off. The muffle temperature, as indicated on the DIGITAL DISPLAY, will increase at the Heat Rate programmed for the firing cycle in use.

Once the desired temperature has been reached, it may be maintained by momentarily depressing the VACUUM OVERRIDE Key. The temperature may be further increased by again momentarily depressing the VACUUM OVERRIDE Key. Any desired temperature may be maintained by momentarily depressing the VACUUM OVERRIDE Key. This overriding and holding process may be repeated as many times as desired.

If at any time during the Vacuum Override procedure it is necessary to open the furnace door, the STOP OVERRIDE Key should be depressed. By using the STOP OVERRIDE Key, it is possible again to use either the Vacuum Override Key or Air Override feature.

Each time the VACUUM OVERRIDE Key is depressed, a brief tone response will be heard, and the indicator lamp above the key will light when the Vacuum Override function is in use.

Note that the indicator lamps above the VACUUM OVERRIDE and AIR OVERRIDE Keys will alternately flash on and off during the override period, indicating that either key is operative during that period.

#### AIR OVERRIDE (12):

Used at the end of the firing cycle to automatically close the furnace door and raise the muffle temperature up to an additional 100°F (56°C) higher than the programmed High Temperature, without vacuum. The furnace will maintain the programmed High Temperature for approximately 45 seconds after the door automatically opens at the end of the firing cycle, at which time this override feature may be used.

To operate, determine if a higher temperature or additional time at the original High Temperature is necessary when the furnace door opens at the end of the firing cycle. If so, momentarily depress the AIR OVERRIDE Key. The furnace door will close and the muffle temperature, as indicated on the DIGITAL DISPLAY, will increase at the heat rate programmed for the firing cycle in use.

Once the desired temperature has been reached, it may be maintained by momentarily depressing the AIR OVERRIDE Key. The temperature may be further increased by again momentarily depressing the AIR OVERRIDE Key. Any desired temperature may be maintained by momentarily depressing the AIR OVERRIDE Key. This overriding and holding process may be repeated as many times as desired.

If at any time during the air override procedure, it is necessary to open the furnace door, the STOP OVERRIDE Key should be depressed. By using the STOP OVERRIDE Key, it is possible again to use either the Air Override or Vacuum Override feature.

Each time the AIR OVERRIDE Key is depressed a brief tone response will be heard, and the indicator lamp above the key will light when the Air Override function is in use.

Note that the indicator lamps above the VACUUM OVERRIDE and AIR OVERRIDE Keys will alternately flash on and off during the override period, indicating that either key is operative during that period.

#### **VIEWING LIGHT KEY (13):**

Turns the Viewing Lights, which light the work area, on or off. During the opening or closing of the furnace door, the Viewing Lights will be operated automatically by the furnace controls. The VIEWING LIGHT Key will also serve to override the automatic operation of the Viewing Lights to turn them either on or off.

#### **DOOR DOWN KEY (14):**

When depressed, this key will activate the motor to open (lower) the furnace door. Once this key has been depressed, the door will automatically continue to open until the key is depressed a second time, allowing the door to be stopped at any point along its travel. The DOOR DOWN Key may be used as many times as desired until the door reaches the fully opened position.

Each time the DOOR DOWN Key is depressed a brief tone response will be heard.

Note that the DOOR DOWN Key is inoperative while the furnace is executing a firing cycle, or while operating the Calibration, Night or an Idle Program with vacuum.

#### **DOOR UP KEY (15):**

When depressed, this key will activate the motor to close (raise) the furnace door. Once this key has been depressed, the door will automatically continue to close until the key is depressed a second time, allowing the door to be stopped at any point along its travel. The DOOR UP Key may be used as many times as desired until the door reaches the fully closed position.

Each time the DOOR UP Key is depressed a brief tone response will be heard.

#### **IDLE KEY (16):**

Used to select the Idle Program which is intended to be used during the workday to maintain the furnace at a temperature close to the programmed Low Temperature. This serves to reduce the amount of time required for the furnace to reach the programmed Low Temperature after the furnace door has been opened.

When the IDLE Key is depressed and the indicator lamp above the key is lit, the Idle Program will be started once the START/STOP Key is depressed and the indicator lamp above the key lights. Both temperature and vacuum level for the Idle Program are fully programmable by the user.

A brief tone response will be heard each time the IDLE Key is depressed, and the lamp above the key will light when the Idle Program has been selected.

#### NIGHT KEY (17):

Used to select the Night Program when the furnace is to remain on overnight or for extended periods of time. Use of the Night Program is recommended during these periods to prevent the accumulation of atmospheric moisture within the muffle and also to help extend muffle life.

When the NIGHT Key is depressed and the indicator lamp above the key is lighted, the Night Program will be started once the START/STOP Key is depressed and the indicator lamp above the key lights. The Night Program is a "fixed" program which will maintain the furnace at a temperature of 590°F (310°C) with the vacuum pump being operated for one minute after the start of the cycle and turning off automatically.

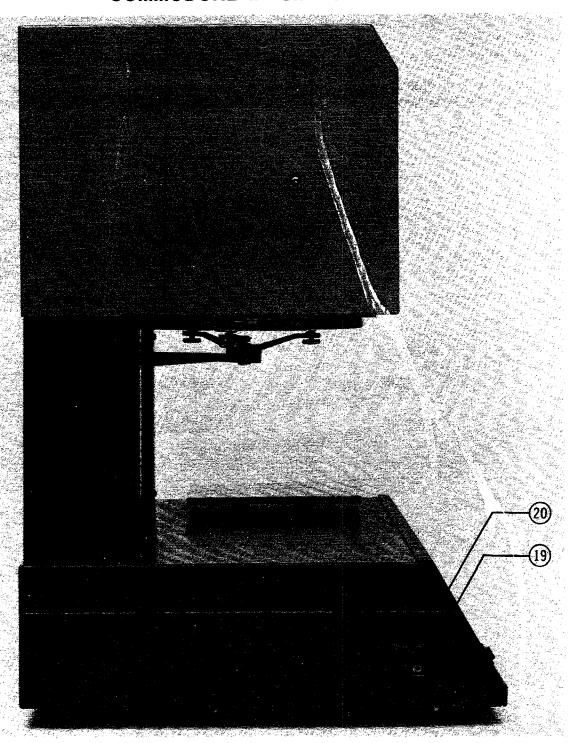
A brief tone response will be heard each time the NIGHT Key is depressed, and the indicator lamp above the key will light when the Night Program has been selected.

### **CALIBRATE KEY (18):**

Used during the furnace calibration procedure to select the "fixed" automatic calibration program.

Each time the CALIBRATE Key is depressed a brief tone response will be heard, and the indicator lamp above the key will light to indicate that the calibration program has been selected.

# COMMODORE II SIDE CONTROLS



# SIDE CONTROLS

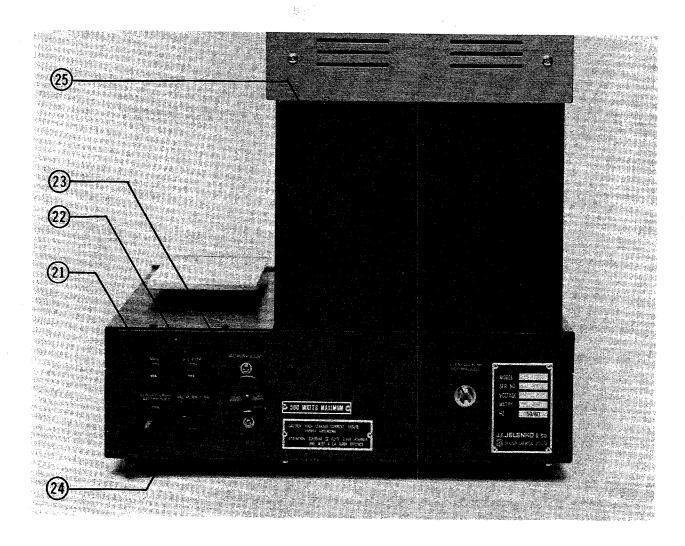
### **CALIBRATION JACK (19):**

Accepts the plug from the calibration instrument used during the furnace calibration procedure.

### TONE VOLUME (20):

Using a small screwdriver, the volume of the tones produced by the furnace may be increased or decreased with this control. Rotate the screwdriver clockwise to increase the tone volume or counter-clockwise to decrease the volume, until the desired volume is obtained.

### **COMMODORE II REAR VIEW**



### **REAR PANEL**

#### **MAIN CIRCUIT BREAKER (21):**

A safety device designed to protect the furnace electronics in the event of a short circuit.

#### **VACUUM PUMP CIRCUIT BREAKER (22):**

An added safety device designed to protect the vacuum pump in the event of a short circuit or overload.

# VACUUM PUMP RECEPTACLE 230V (23):

## **VACUUM PUMP RECEPTACLE 115V (24):**

Controlled by the furnace electronic controls, these outlets provide electrical power for the vacuum pump. Note: The 115V receptacle will be active only if the furnace is operating at 115 Volts. The 230V receptacle will be active only if the furnace is operating at 230 Volts.

्त प्रवास्त्रीय

#### **VACUUM HOSE CONNECTOR (25):**

The vacuum hose from the pump is connected to this fitting. The fitting is a standard  $\frac{1}{4}$  inch NPT.

# **DESCRIPTION OF FIRING CYCLE PARAMETERS**

#### LOW TEMPERATURE-

The temperature at which the door will begin to close for preheating the restoration. Once the furnace door has closed completely, the firing cycle will begin at this temperature.

#### PREHEAT TIME-

The length of time, programmable in both minutes and seconds, required for the furnace door to travel from the initial preheating position to the fully closed position. The furnace door will not begin to close until the furnace temperature is within approximately 10°F (6°C) of the programmed Low Temperature.

#### **HEAT RATE-**

The rate of temperature rise within the muffle, starting from the programmed Low Temperature up to the programmed High Temperature, in degrees per minute.

#### **VACUUM LEVEL-**

The level of vacuum which will be maintained within the furnace vacuum chamber throughout the programmed firing cycle.

Any vacuum level between 8 inches (20 centimeters) and 30 inches (76 centimeters) may be programmed into the furnace. For firing cycles where no vacuum is required, zero is programmed as the desired vacuum level.

#### HIGH TEMPERATURE-

The maximum temperature which will be obtained curing a programmed firing cycle. Once the high temperature has been attained, the furnace will maintain this temperature for the duration of the programmed hold time.

Any high temperature between 200°F (100°C) and 2200°F (1200°C) may be programmed into the furnace.

#### HOLD TIME-

The length of time, programmable in both minutes and seconds, over which the programmed High Temperature will be maintained prior to the furnace door opening.

At the end of the programmed Hold Time the furnace door will automatically open over the programmed Cool Time.

Any Hold Time from 0 seconds through 99 minutes and 59 seconds may be programmed into the furnace.

#### **COOL TIME-**

The length of time, in minutes and seconds, required for the furnace door to reach the fully opened position. At the end of the programmed Hold Time, the furnace door will open at its maximum speed until it reaches a factory determined position and then continue to open slowly over the programmed Cool Time.

The Cool Time is programmable over a range of 10 seconds to 20 minutes, in 10 steps, by entering the number which corresponds to the desired Cool Time as outlined on page 14.

COOL TIME NUMBER	ACTUAL COOL TIME								
0	`	10 Seconds							
1.		20 Seconds							
2		30 Seconds							
3	1 Minute	0 Seconds							
4	1 Minute	30 Seconds							
5	2 Minutes	30 Seconds							
6	4 Minutes	0 Seconds							
7	7 Minutes	0 Seconds							
8	10 Minutes	0 Seconds							
9	20 Minutes	0 Seconds							

#### **EVACUATION TEMPERATURE-**

The temperature at which the vacuum pump will automatically turn on to produce the programmed level of vacuum within the furnace vacuum chamber.

If no delay in the operation of the vacuum pump is desired, the Evacuation Temperature should be programmed with the same value used for the low temperature.

#### VENT-

This is the point during the firing cycle at which the vacuum within the furnace vacuum chamber will be automatically vented. When a temperature has been programmed, this will be the temperature during the firing cycle at which the vacuum will be vented.

When a time has been programmed, this will be the length of time in minutes and seconds over which the vacuum will be maintained during the programmed Hold Time.

# **UPPER AND LOWER LIMITS FOR NINE FIRING CYCLE PARAMETERS**

PARAMETEI NUMBER	R PARAMETER	LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT
	1 AIIAMETER	LOWER CHIM	Of the Chart
1	Low Temperature	200°F (100°C)	2200°F (1200°C)
2	Preheat Time	10 seconds	99 minutes 59 seconds
3	Heat Rate	40°F (20°C)/min	400°F (220°C)/min
4	Vacuum Level	0 or 8 in (20 cm)	30 inches (76 centimeters)
5	High Temperature	200°F (100°C)	2200°F (1200°C)
6	Hold Time	0 seconds	99 minutes 59 seconds
7	Cool Time	0 through 9	0 through 9
8	Evacuation Temp.	200°F (100°C)	2200°F (1200°C)
9	Vent	0 seconds	99 minutes 59 seconds
		or	•
		200°F (100°C)	2200°F (1200°C)



### **ERROR CODES**

#### ERR 1

#### Cause

When changing a parameter while a firing cycle is in progress, the entry does not correspond with the allowable "IN-CYCLE" PARAMETER CHANGES.

#### ERR 2

#### Cause

- a. Operator attempts to enter a parameter with a value which is not within the limits for that parameter.
- b. Each time the START/STOP Key is depressed to begin a program, the microcomputer checks all parameters to make certain that no parameters are out of the range of the furnace. If a parameter is out of the range of the furnace, this Error Code will appear.

#### Action required by user

Virtually any parameter change while a firing cycle is in progress is permitted. However, certain changes are not permitted as outlined in "IN-CYCLE" PARAMETER CHANGES on page 20 of this manual.

#### Action required by user

- a. Operator must select a value for the parameter which is within the limits for the parameter, as outlined on page 14 of this manual.
- b. The operator should review each program parameter to determine which parameter is causing his Error Code.

#### ERR 3

#### Cause

a. This Error Code appears when entering parameters for a program if the value for the parameter being entered is in contradiction to a parameter value previously programmed.

An example of this would be if the operator enters a Low Temperature value which is higher than the High Temperature previously programmed into the furnace.

b. Each time the START/STOP Key is depressed, the microcomputer checks all parameters to make certain that no parameters are in contradiction with each other, as described in the example above. If parameters are in contradiction to each other when the firing cycle is started, this Error Code will appear.

#### Action required by user

The operator should review each program parameter to make certain the value for each parameter is correct according to the firing cycle being programmed.

The operator should review each program parameter to make certain the value for each parameter is correct according to the firing cycle being programmed.

#### ERR 4

#### Cause

- a. When the Calibration program has been selected the START/STOP Key is depressed to begin the program before the plug from the Calibration Instrument is inserted into the Calibration Jack.
- b. The silver wire has not been placed across electrodes of the Calibration Instrument.

#### Action required by user

Insert the plug from the Calibration Instrument into the Calibration Jack.

Prepare the Calibration Instrument as outlined onpage 23-25 of this manual.

# PROGRAMMING PROGRAMS "A" THROUGH "J"

The twenty programs, "A" through "J", and ["A" through "J"/ SELECT Key activated], on the Commodore II VPF are fully programmable by the operator, with each program consisting of nine different firing cycle parameters.

Once programmed, each of the twenty programs will be retained in the furnace memory for use as needed, even when the furnace POWER SWITCH has been turned OFF or line power to the furnace is disconnected.

Outlined below is the procedure to be used when programming programs "A" through "J". To illustrate this procedure, the following firing cycle parameters will be input to program "A".

#### **PARAMETER NAME**

#### **PARAMETER VALUE**

Low Temperature	1250°F (677°C)
Preheat Time	3 Minutes 45 Seconds
Heat Rate	100°F (56°C)/Minute
Vacuum Level	27 Inches (69 Centimeters)/Mercury
High Temperature	1800°F (982°C)
Hold Time	0 Minutes 30 Seconds
Cool Time	10 Seconds
Evacuation Temperature	1250°F (677°C)
Vent	1750°F (954°C)

If, when following this procedure, an ERROR CODE appears on the display after depressing the ENTER Key, refer to the description of ERROR CODES outlined on page 14 of this manual for an explanation of the cause.

1. Make certain the Commodore II furnace has been installed as outlined under "INSTALLATION" on page 5 of this manual and that the POWER SWITCH has been placed in the ON position.

The indicator lamp above the IDLE Key will light, and the DIGITAL DISPLAY will indicate the actual muffle temperature.

2. Depress PROGRAM SELECTOR Key "A". The indicator lamp above this key will light indicating program "A" has been selected.

- \* NOTE: The procedure outlined in this section uses degrees Fahrenheit for temperature and inches of mercury for vacuum. If the furnace is being used in the degrees Celsius mode, degrees Celsius for temperature and centimeters of mercury for vacuum (numbers in parentheses) should be used.
- 3. Depress the PROGRAM Key. The indicator lamp above this key will light, indicating the furnace is in the Program mode, and the LOW TEMP indicator lamp on the GRAPHIC DISPLAY will light.

The Low Temperature presently programmed into the furnace will appear on the DIGITAL DISPLAY.

4. Depress the following numbers on the NUMERIC KEYBOARD.

# 1 2 5 0 - to correspond to the desired Low Temperature.

If, while making these entries, an incorrect key is depressed, the display may be cleared by depressing the CLEAR Key.

Note that the TEMP indicator lamp to the right of the display will flash on and off to indicate that a temperature parameter is being programmed.

Once the desired Low Temperature appears correctly on the display, depress the ENTER Key. This parameter will be entered, the display will automatically advance to the next parameter, and the PREHEAT TIME indicator lamp on the GRAPHIC DISPLAY will light.

The Preheat Time presently programmed into the furnace will appear on the DIGITAL DISPLAY.

- 5. Depress the following numbers on the NUMERIC KEYBOARD:
  - 03 to correspond to the desired number of minutes for Preheating

**AND** 

# 45 - to correspond to the desired number of seconds for Preheating.

Note that the TIME indicator lamp to the right of the display will flash on and off to indicate that a time parameter is being programmed. Also note that the minutes and seconds are separated by a decimal point on the display.

Once the desired Preheat Time appears correctly on the display, depress the ENTER Key. This parameter will be entered, the display will automatically advance to the next parameter, and the HEAT RATE indicator lamp on the GRAPHIC DISPLAY will light.

The Heat Rate presently programmed into the furnace will appear on the DIGITAL DISPLAY.

6. Depress the following numbers on the NUMERIC KEYBOARD:

# 100 - to correspond to the desired Heat Rate

Note that the HEAT RATE indicator lamp to the right of the display will flash on and off to indicate that the Heat Rate parameter is being programmed.

Once the desired Heat Rate appears correctly on the display, depress the ENTER Key. This parameter will be entered, the display will automatically advance to the next parameter, and the VACUUM indicator lamp on the GRAPHIC DISPLAY will light.

The Vacuum Level presently programmed into the furnace will appear on the DIGITAL DISPLAY.

7. Depress the following numbers on the NUMERIC KEYBOARD:

#### 27 - to correspond to the desired Vacuum Level

Note that the VAC LEVEL indicator lamp to the right of the display will flash on and off to indicate that the vacuum level is being programmed.

Once the desired Vacuum Level appears correctly on the display, depress the ENTER Key. This parameter will be entered, the display will automatically advance to the next parameter, and the HIGH TEMP indicator lamp on the GRAPHIC DISPLAY will light.

The High Temperature presently programmed into the furnace will appear on the DIGITAL DISPLAY.

8. Depress the following numbers on the NUMERIC KEYBOARD:

#### 1800 - to correspond to the desired High Temperature

Note that the TEMP indicator lamp to the right of the display will flash on and off to indicate that a temperature parameter is being programmed.

Once the desired High Temperature appears correctly on the display, depress the ENTER Key. This parameter will be entered, the display will automatically advance to the next parameter, and the HOLD TIME indicator lamp on the GRAPHIC DISPLAY will light.

The Hold Time presently programmed into the furnace will appear on the DIGITAL DISPLAY.

- 9. Depress the following numbers on the NUMERIC KEYBOARD:
  - 00 to correspond to the desired number of minutes to maintain the High Temperature

    AND
  - 30 to correspond to the desired number of seconds to maintain the High Temperature It should read "00.30" when you are finished.

Note that the TIME indicator lamp to the right of the display will flash on and off to indicate that a time parameter is being programmed, and that the minutes and seconds are separated by a decimal point on the display.

Once the desired Hold Time appears correctly on the display, depress the ENTER Key. This parameter will be entered, the display will automatically advance to the next parameter, and the COOLING indicator lamp on the GRAPHIC DISPLAY will light.

The code number for the Cool Time presently programmed into the furnace will appear on the DIGITAL DISPLAY.

**10.** In accordance with the Table of Cool Times outlined on page 14 of this manual, the Code Number which corresponds to the Cool Time used for this exercise is "0".

#### Depress "0" on the NUMERIC KEYBOARD.

Once the Code Number for the desired Cool Time appears correctly on the display, depress the ENTER Key. This parameter will be entered, the display will automatically advance to the next parameter, and the EVACUATION TEMP indicator lamp on the GRAPHIC DISPLAY will light.

The Evacuation Temperature presently programmed into the furnace will appear on the DIGITAL DISPLAY.

11. Depress the following numbers on the NUMERIC KEYBOARD:

# 1250 - to correspond to the desired Evacuation Temperature

Note that the TEMP indicator lamp to the right of the display will flash on and off to indicate that a temperature parameter is being programmed.

Once the desired Evacuation Temperature appears correctly on the display, depress the ENTER Key. This parameter will be entered, the display will automatically advance to the next parameter, and the first VENT indicator lamp on the GRAPHIC DISPLAY will light.

The Vent Temperature presently programmed into the furnace will appear on the DIGITAL DISPLAY.

12. The Vent parameter may be expressed as either a temperature or time. If it is desired to vent vacuum at or before the programmed High Temperature (as in this exercise), the desired Vent Temperature would be programmed at this time by depressing the following numbers on the NUMERIC KEYBOARD:

# 1750 - to correspond to the desired Vent Temperature

Note that the TEMP indicator lamp to the right of the display will flash on and off to indicate that a temperature parameter is being programmed.

If, for this parameter, it is desirable to maintain vacuum for a portion of or for the entire programmed Hold Time, the STEP Key should be depressed once, and the second VENT indicator lamp on the GRAPHIC DISPLAY will light.

The desired Vent Time would be entered by depressing the corresponding numbers on the NUMERIC KEYBOARD:

XX - to correspond to the number of minutes desired to maintain vacuum during the Hold Time

AND

YY - to correspond to the number of seconds desired to maintain vacuum during the Hold Time.

It should read "XX.YY" when you are finished.

Note that the TIME indicator lamp to the right of the display will flash on and off to indicate that a time parameter is being programmed.

Once the desired Vent Temperature or Time appears correctly on the display, depress the ENTER Key.

If the furnace has been programmed to vent vacuum by temperature, the STEP Key must be depressed after depressing the ENTER Key to advance to the next parameter.

If the furnace has been programmed to vent vacuum by time, the display will automatically advance to the first parameter entered (Low Temperature), indicating that programming for this program is complete.

At this time, all parameters should be checked for entry errors by advancing through the Program, one parameter at a time, using the STEP Key.

If an error is found, it may be corrected by depressing the keys on the NUMERIC KEYBOARD which correspond to the correct value, and then depressing the ENTER Key. The correct value will automatically replace the value previously entered.

- 13. Depress the PROGRAM Key. The indicator lamp above the key will turn off.
- 14. Program "A" has now been completely programmed and may be used to perform the programmed firing cycle by depressing the START/STOP Key.

Once the START/STOP Key has been depressed to begin a firing cycle, the indicator lamp above the key will light to indicate the firing cycle is in operation. The firing cycle may be stopped at any time by depressing the START/STOP Key a second time.

Once the muffle temperature is within approximately 10°F (6°C) of the programmed Low Temperature, the firing cycle will begin. Programs "B" through "J" are programmed using the same procedure outlined for Program "A" in this section.

### "IN-CYCLE" PARAMETER CHANGES

The Commodore II VPF has been designed for superior flexibility by permitting the operator to change the firing cycle parameters while a firing cycle is in progress.

Any firing parameter may be changed during a firing cycle, with the following exceptions:

- 1. The Low Temperature cannot be changed once the furnace has reached the programmed Low Temperature.
- 2. Once a vacuum has been obtained in the furnace Vacuum Chamber, the Evacuation Temperature cannot be changed.
- 3. Once a vacuum has been obtained in the furnace Vacuum Chamber, the Vacuum Level cannot be changed.
- **4.** The Vent Temperature cannot be changed once the vacuum within the furnace Vacuum Chamber has been vented.
- 5. The Vent Time cannot be changed once the furnace has reached the programmed High Temperature.
- **6.** During the temperature increase portion of the firing cycle, a High Temperature LOWER than the ACTUAL furnace temperature cannot be entered.
- 7. Once the furnace has reached the cooling portion of a firing cycle, the Cool Time cannot be changed.



# PROGRAMMING AND OPERATING THE IDLE PROGRAM

The Commodore II VPF Idle Program is fully programmable by the operator for both temperature and vacuum. The Idle Program is programmed and operated as outlined below.\*

# PROGRAMMING THE IDLE PROGRAM

To illustrate the procedure for programming the Idle Program, a temperature of 1000°F (538°C) and vacuum level of 27 inches (69 centimeters) of mercury will be programmed.

- 1. With the furnace POWER SWITCH in the ON position, depress the IDLE Key. The indicator lamp above this key light to indicate that the Idle Program has been selected.
- 2. Depress the PROGRAM Key. The indicator lamp above this key will light to indicate the furnace is in the Program mode, and the LOW TEMP indicator lamp on the GRAPHIC DISPLAY will light.

The Idle Temperature presently programmed into the furnace will appear on the DIGITAL DISPLAY.

3. Depress the following numbers on the NUMERIC KEYBOARD:

# 1000 - to correspond to the desired idle temperature

Note that the TEMP indicator lamp to the right of the display will flash on and off to indicate that a temperature parameter is being programmed.

Once the desired Idle Temperature appears correctly on the display, depress the ENTER Key. This parameter will be entered, the display will automatically advance to the next Idle Program parameter, and the VACUUM indicator lamp on the GRAPHIC DISPLAY will light.

The Vacuum Level presently programmed for the Idle Program will appear on the DIGITAL DISPLAY.

4. Depress the following numbers on the NUMERIC KEYBOARD:

# 27 - to correspond to the Vacuum Level desired for the Idle Program

Note that the VAC LEVEL indicator lamp to the right of the display will flash on and off to indicate that the vacuum level is being programmed.

Once the desired Vacuum Level appears correctly on the display, depress the ENTER Key. This parameter will be entered, and the display will automatically advance to again indicate the temperature programmed for the Idle Program, also indicating that programming for the Idle Program is complete.

5. Depress the PROGRAM Key. The indicator lamp above the key will turn off.

\*NOTE: The procedure illustrated in this section uses degrees Fahrenheit for temperature and inches of mercury for vacuum. If the furnace is being in the degrees Celsius mode, degrees Celsius for temperature and centimeters of mercury for vacuum (numbers in parentheses) should be used.

#### **OPERATING THE IDLE PROGRAM**

Once the Idle Program has been programmed for temperature and vacuum as outlined on the previous page, it may be operated in the following manner:

- 1. With the furnace POWER SWITCH in the ON position, make certain that the PROGRAM Key has not been selected and that the indicator lamp above this key is lighted.
- 2. Depress the IDLE Key. The indicator lamp above this key will light to indicate that the Idle Program has been selected.
- **3.** Depress the START/STOP Key. The indicator lamp above this key will light to indicate that the Idle Program is in operation, the furnace door will begin to close, and the DIGITAL DISPLAY will indicate the actual muffle temperature.
- 4. If vacuum has been programmed for the Idle Program, the vacuum pump will turn on as soon as the furnace door closes completely. The vacuum pump will operate until the programmed vacuum level is achieved and then automatically turn off. If a vacuum level greater than 27 inches (69 centimeters) of mercury is programmed, but this programmed vacuum level is not achieved, the vacuum pump will operate for one minute after achieving 27 inches (69 centimeters) of mercury. Once the vacuum pump has turned off, the pump will not turn on again should the vacuum level within the Vacuum Chamber drop below the programmed value.
- **5.** To stop the Idle Program, depress the START/STOP Key. The indicator lamp above this key will turn off, vacuum within the furnace Vacuum Chamber will be vented (if vacuum is programmed), and the furnace door will automatically open.

#### **AUTO IDLE**

The Commodore II also has the capability of an Automatic Idle. When the Auto Idle feature is turned on, the furnace will idle at the last programmed Low Temperature and hold at that temperature for 90 minutes. After 90 minutes the muffle will cool to ambient temperature. Once this feature is turned on, it will remain on until turned off by the user. To turn the Auto Idle feature on, depress the following keys in this order:

The desired firing cycle may now be started.

### **OPERATING THE NIGHT PROGRAM**

The Night Program is a fixed program which will maintain the furnace at a temperature of 590°F (310°C) with vacuum.

The Night Program may be operated in the following manner:

- 1. With the furnace POWER SWITCH in the ON position, make certain that the PROGRAM Key has not been selected and that the indicator lamp above this key is not lighted.
- 2. Depress the NIGHT Key. The indicator lamp above this key will light to indicate that the Night Program has been selected.

- 3. Depress the START/STOP Key. The indicator lamp above this key will light to indicate that the Night Program is in operation, the furnace door will begin to close, and the DIGITAL DISPLAY will indicate the muffle temperature.
- **4.** Once the furnace door closes completely, the vacuum pump will turn on and operate for one minute and then automatically turn off. Once the vacuum pump has turned off, the pump will not turn on again, even if the vacuum level within the Vacuum Chamber drops.
- 5. To stop the Night Program, depress the START/STOP Key. The indicator lamp above this key will turn off, vacuum within the furnace Vacuum Chamber will be vented, and the furnace door will automatically open.

#### **AUTO NIGHT**

It is possible to turn on the Night Program before starting the selected user program so that the night cycle will automatically fire when the user program has completed its cycle. To turn the Auto Night feature on, use the following procedure:

Choose the desired firing cycle "A" - "J"

Depress the NiGHT key. The light above this key will blink on and off indicating that the Auto Night feature has been selected.

Depress the START/STOP Key to begin the selected firing cycle. At the completion of the selected firing cycle, the furnace will automatically go into the Night cycle.

## **CALIBRATION**

Your Commodore II VPF has been factory-calibrated. However, it is recommended that the calibration be checked prior to initial operation and once each month as part of normal furnace maintenance.

To calibrate the furnace, the calibration procedure outlined below should be followed:

- 1. Prepare the Calibration Instrument by bridging the two electrodes of the instrument with pure silver wire as shown in the photograph on page 25.
- 2. Open the furnace door completely and remove the Door Brick Platform from the door.
- 3. Place the Calibration Instrument on the furnace door.
- 4. Make certain that the PROGRAM Key has not been selected and that the indicator lamp above this key is not lighted.
- **5.** Depress the CALIBRATE Key. The indicator lamp above this key will light to indicate that the Calibration Program has been selected.
- 6. Insert the plug from the Calibration Instrument into the Calibration Jack located on the left side of the furnace.
- 7. Depress the START/STOP Key. The indicator lamp above the key will light to indicate that the Calibration Program is in operation, and the DIGITAL DISPLAY will indicate the actual Muffle temperature.
- **8.** When the muffle temperature, as indicated on the DIGITAL DISPLAY, reaches 1300°F (704°C), the furnace door will automatically close and the muffle temperature will begin to increase.

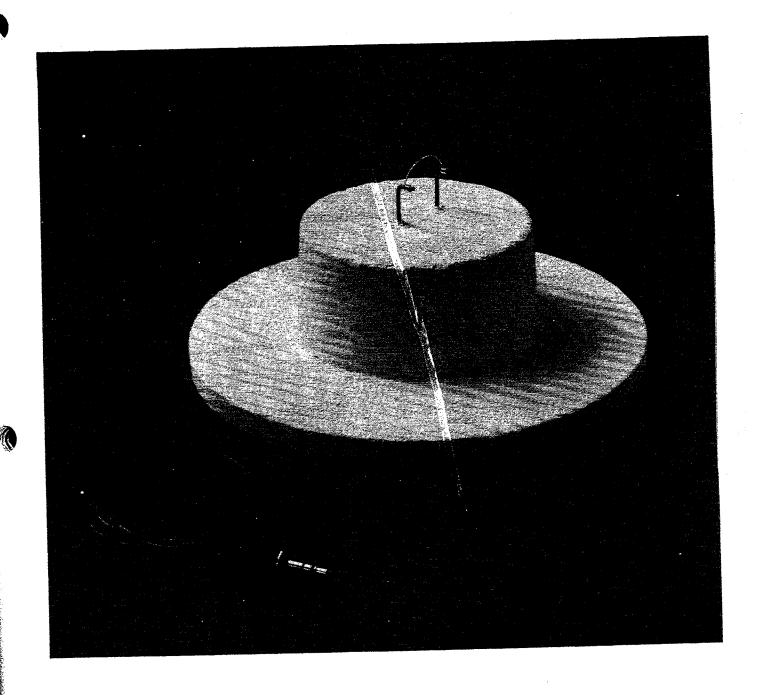
- 9. When the pure silver wire across the electrodes of the Calibrating Instrument melts, the actual muffle temperature is 1760°F (960°C). The furnace will automatically adjust to the DIGITAL DISPLAY to indicate 1760°F (or 960°C if the furnace is in degrees Celcius mode). A tone will be heard, and the furnace door will open automatically.
- **10.** The calibration procedure is now complete, and the Calibration Instrument may be unplugged and removed from the furnace door.

**IMPORTANT NOTE:** If during the furnace calibration procedure, "AL-5" appears on the display, the following should be checked:

- 1. Make certain the silver wire has been wrapped tightly around the electrodes of the Calibration Instrument.
- 2. Make certain the electrodes of the Calibration Instrument are scraped clean prior to use.

If, after performing the above steps, this Alarm Code appears after three consecutive calibration attempts, refer to the description of the "AL-5" Alarm Code as outlined under "SELF-DIAGNOSTIC SYSTEM" on pages 26-28 of this manual.

# CALIBRATION INSTRUMENT PREPARATION



Bridge the electrodes of the Calibrating Instrument as shown, with pure silver wire. The wire should be wrapped around electrode three times, leaving a small loop of wire between the electrodes.

It is important NOT to stretch the wire between the two electrodes.

### **SELF-DIAGNOSTIC SYSTEM**

The Commodore II VPF has been designed with a seven-point self-diagnostic system which continuously monitors the vital functions of the furnace.

In the event a major component of the furnace operating system malfunctions, a warning tone will sound, and an Alarm Code will appear on the DIGITAL DISPLAY to indicate the exact nature of the malfunction.

Described below are the seven "Alarm Codes" which may be displayed on the furnace, and the corrective action required in the event one should appear.

#### "CPU X"

The display will appear with a warning tone\* and a code number in place of the "X" indicated above, to indicate six types of malfunctions which may occur with the furnace microprocessor (or CPU) located on the Control Circuit Board.

When this display appears, the furnace POWER SWITCH should be turned OFF for approximately five minutes and then turned back ON again.

Should this display reappear after doing this, the Control Circuit Board should be replaced.

#### "AL-1"

In the event the furnace temperature exceeds 2250°F (1230°C) this Alarm Code will appear, a warning tone\* will sound, vacuum with in the furnace Vacuum Chamber will be vented, and the furnace door will automatically open to lower the temperature within the muffle.

The cause for this type of malfunction is stated below.

1. DEFECTIVE TRIKE

2 Defective Control Circuit Board.

#### "AL-2"

As the furnace door opens and closes, the furnace control system monitors the travel of the door. If at any time the furnace Door does not reach either the fully opened or fully closed position within the proper period of time, this Alarm Code will appear and a warning tone\* will sound.

Causes for this type of malfunction are listed below, in order of probability.

- 1. An obstruction which prevents the door from reaching either the fully opened or fully closed position. This obstruction must be removed.
- 2. A defective door "up" or "down" limit switch.

#### "AL-3"

Once the START/STOP Key is depressed to begin the program, the furnace control system monitors the actual muffle temperature and compares this temperature to the programmed temperature.

If, after a predetermined period of time, the programmed temperature is not achieved or the actual furnace temperature varies excessively from the programmed temperature, this Alarm Code will appear and a warning tone\* will sound.

<sup>\*</sup>When the warning tone sounds, the CLEAR Key must be depressed to silence the ALARM.

Causes for this type of malfunction are listed below, in order of probability. When replacing components to correct this problem, it is recommended that they be replaced in the order indicated.

- 1. Defective muffle
- 2. Defective Triac
- 3. Defective Control Circuit Board

This Alarm Code will appear for several reasons related to the vacuum function of the furnace. When this Alarm Code appears, a warning tone\* will sound, and if there is no vacuum present within the furnace Vacuum Chamber, the furnace door will automatically open.

The causes for this Alarm Code and the corrective action required are outlined below.

- 1. When a program using vacuum has started and no vacuum is achieved, this display will appear approximately ten seconds after the furnace door closes. Possible causes are:
  - a. Vacuum pump not plugged into the Vacuum Pump Receptacle at the rear of the furnace.
  - b. Vacuum pump hose not connected to the Vacuum Hose Connector at the rear of the furnace.
  - c. Defective Vacuum Pump.
  - d. Defective Control Circuit Board.
- 2. When a program using vacuum has been started and vacuum is achieved, but the programmed Vacuum Level or 27 inches (69 centimeters) of mercury is not attained within approximately one minute after the furnace door closes, the possible causes are:
  - a. Vacuum pump being used is not capable of producing sufficient vacuum.
  - b. Furnace has a rapid vacuum leak.
  - c. Defective Control Circuit Board.
- 3. During a program using vacuum, the vacuum venting point is reached, but vacuum is not vented within approximately 25 seconds. Possible causes for this malfunction are:
  - a. Defective Vacuum Vent Solenoid
  - b. Defective Control Circuit Board.

This Alarm Code will appear and a warning tone\* will sound if, during the furnace calibration procedure, the melting of the pure silver wire on the Calibration Instrument occurs before 1580°F (860°C) or after 1940°F (1060°C). This could occur for one of the following reasons:

- 1. The silver wire has not been wrapped tightly around the electrodes of the Calibration Instrument.
- 2. The electrodes of the Calibration Instrument are covered with oxide and need to be scraped clean prior to use.
- 3. The Calibration Instrument is defective.

4. The furnace calibration must be reset. To reset the calibration , depress the CLEAR button and turn the POWER SWITCH on while keeping the CLEAR button depressed.\*\*

Defective Control Circuit Board.

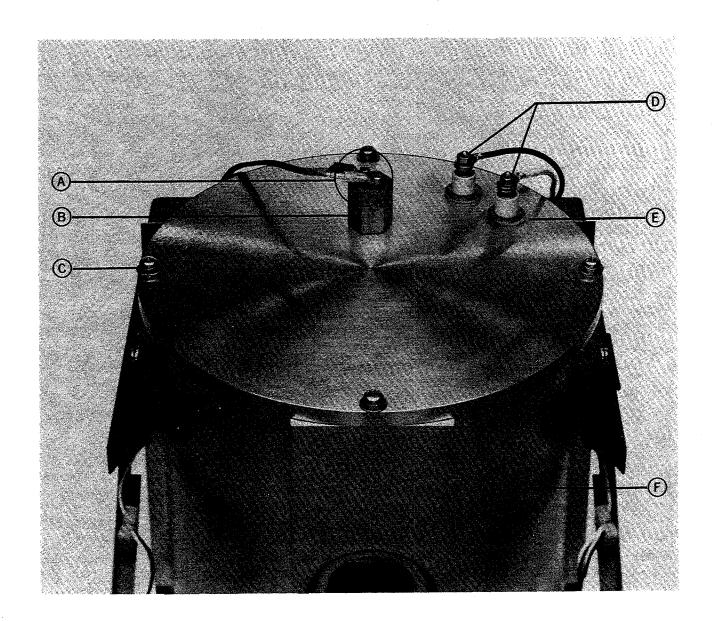
\*When the warning tone sounds, the CLEAR Key must be depressed to silence the ALARM.

#### "AL-6"

In the event the furnace thermocouple fails, this Alarm Code will appear, and the warning tone\* will sound; vacuum within the furnace Vacuum Chamber will be vented, and the door will automatically open.

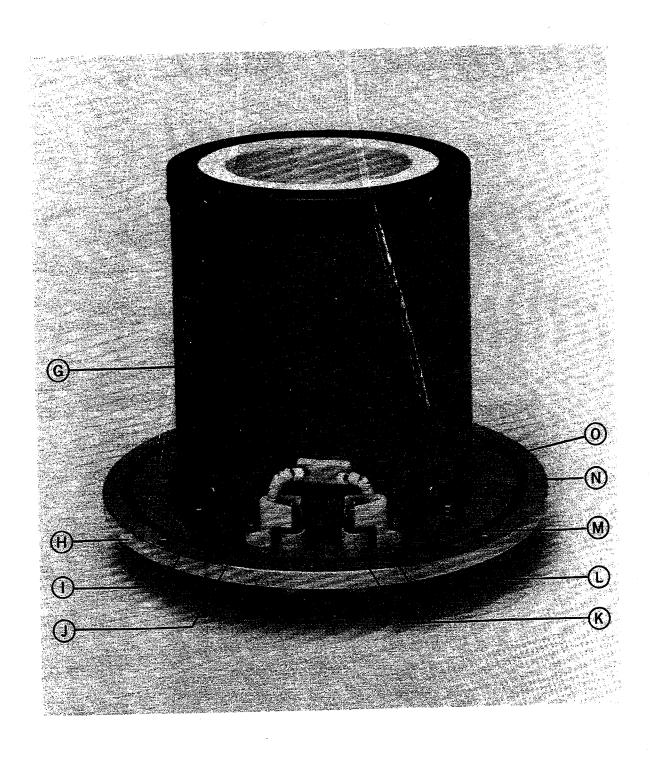
When this Alarm Code appears, the thermocouple is most likely defective and should be replaced. However, this Alarm Code may also appear as a result of a Control Circuit Board defect.

## **COMMODORE II TOP PLATE**



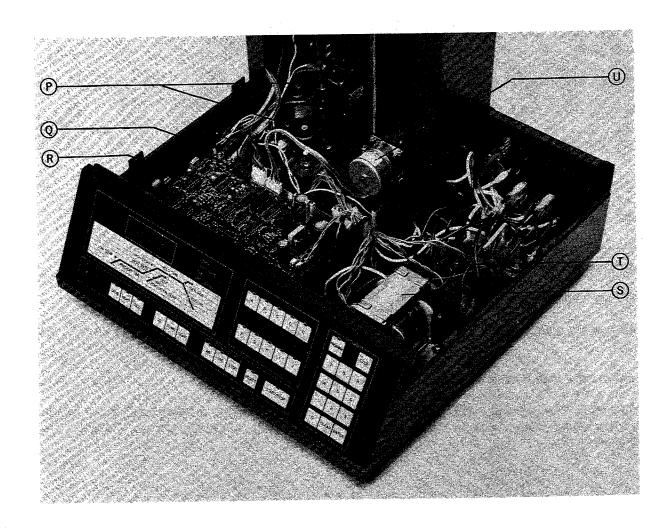
- A. Thermocouple Leads
- B. Thermocouple Assembly
- C. Top Plate Screw (1 of 4)
- D. Muffle Power Terminals
- E. Muffle Power Terminal Gasket
- F. Vacuum Chamber

# COMMODORE II MUFFLE (SHOWN MOUNTED ON TOP PLATE)



- G. Muffle
- H. Top Plate
- I. Muffle Mounting Screw
- J. Top Gasket
- K. Muffle Power Terminal (1 of 2)
- L. Muffle Power Terminal Insulator
- M. Muffle Base Mounting Screw (1 of 4)
- N. Muffle Power Leads
- O. Muffle Base

# COMMODORE II LOWER HOUSING ELECTRONICS



- P. Vacuum Solenoids
- Q. Thermocouple Leads
- R. Control Circuit Board
- S. Main Transformer
- T. TRIAC
  - U. Door Drive Motor



# REPLACEMENT OF THE MUFFLE VIEWING WINDOW

- 1. Press the furnace POWER SWITCH to the OFF position.
- 2. Unplug the power cord from your electrical outlet.
- 3. With the rear of the furnace facing you, loosen and remove the two screws located at the rear of the Upper Housing Cover. Also loosen and remove each screw on either side of the Upper Housing Cover.
- 4. With the front of the furnace facing you, lift the Upper Housing Cover off the furnace.
- 5. Using a pair of 'C' ring pliers or needle nose pliers, squeeze the "C" ring and remove it. Remove the Viewing Glass.
- 6. Reverse this procedure to install the replacement window.

# REPLACEMENT OF THE VIEWING LAMPS

- 1. Press the furnace POWER SWITCH to the OFF position.
- 2. Unplug the power cord from your electrical outlet.
- 3. With the rear of the furnace facing you, loosen and remove the two screws located at the rear of the Upper Housing Cover. Also loosen and remove each screw on either side of the Upper Housing Cover.
- 4. With the front of the furnace facing you, lift the Upper Housing Cover off of the furnace.
- 5. Remove the defective Viewing Lamp(s) by pressing the Lamp inward and turning slightly counter-clockwise.
- 6. Reverse this procedure to install the replacement Viewing Lamp(s).

IMPORTANT: The Viewing Lamps in this furnace are powered by a special power supply circuit designed to eliminate lamp flickering. To prevent possible damage to this circuit, always use genuine Jelenko replacement lamps.

# REPLACEMENT OF THE THERMOCOUPLE

- Press the POWER SWITCH to the OFF position.
- Unplug the power cord from your electrical outlet.
- 3. With the rear of the furnace facing you, loosen and remove the two screws located at the rear of the Upper Housing Cover. Also loosen each screw on either side of the Upper Housing Cover.
- 4. With the front of the furnace facing you, lift the Upper Housing Cover off of the furnace.
- 5. Locate and disconnect the two Thermocouple Leads which are attached to the top of the thermocouple assembly. Note the position and color-coding of the two Thermocouple Leads so they may be reattached in the same manner.
- 6. Loosen the Thermocouple Assembly and remove it from the TOP PLATE.

- 7. Reverse this procedure to install the replacement Thermocouple.
- 8. Recalibrate the furnace after replacing the Thermocouple as outlined under "CALIBRATION" on page 23-25 of this manual.

NOTE: The thermocouple used in this furnace contains platinum and may be returned for credit against purchase of the replacement thermocouple.

# REPLACEMENT OF THE MUFFLE

- 1. Press the furnace POWER SWITCH to the OFF position.
- 2. Unplug the power cord from your electrical outlet.
- 3. With the rear of the furnace facing you, loosen and remove the two screws located at the rear of the Upper Housing Cover. Also loosen and remove each screw on either side of the Upper Housing.
- 4. With the front of the furnace facing you, lift the Upper Housing Cover off the furnace.
- 5. Locate and disconnect the two Power Leads which are attached to the two Power Terminals on the Top Plate. Note that the lug on each Power Lead is secured to the Power Terminal with a hex nut on either side. DO NOT attempt to loosen the top hex nut without first holding the bottom hex nut with a wrench or pliers.
- 6. Locate and disconnect the two Thermocouple Leads which are attached to the Thermocouple Assembly. Note the position and color-coding of the two Thermocouple Leads so they may be reattached in the same manner.
- 7. Loosen and remove the four Top Plate screws which secure the Top Plate to the Vacuum Chamber.
- 8. Lift the Top Plate off the Vacuum Chamber and place the Top Plate on a working surface with the open end of the Muffle facing you.
- 9. Locate the two Muffle Power Terminal Insulators. Loosen and remove the screw which secures each insulator to the Top Plate and remove both insulators.
- 10. Locate and disconnect the two Muffle Power Leads which are attached to the two Power Terminals on the exposed side of the Top Plate. Note that the lug on each Power Lead is secured to the Power Terminal with a hex nut. Do not attempt to loosen the top hex nut without first holding the bottom hex nut with a wrench or pliers.
- 11. Loosen and remove the four screws which secure the muffle to the Muffle Base.
- 12. Carefully lift the muffle straight off the Muffle Base, which remains attached to the Top Plate. It is important not to "rock" the muffle from side to side when removing it as this may damage the thermocouple.
- 13. Reverse this procedure to install the replacement muffle. When repositioning the Top Plate on the Vacuum Chamber, make certain the Top Gasket is properly seated between the Top Plate and the Vacuum Chamber.

# REPLACEMENT OF THE FRONT CIRCUIT BOARD

- 1. With the furnace POWER SWITCH in the ON position, depress the DOOR UP Key and allow the furnace door to close completely.
- 2. Press the furnace POWER SWITCH to the OFF position.
- 3. Unplug the power cord from your electrical outlet.
- 4. With the front of the furnace facing you, loosen and remove the six screws which secure the two covers located on either side of the Door Lift Arm. Remove these two covers.
- 5. Loosen and remove the two screws located on top of the Lower Housing Cover, at the rear of the furnace.
- 6. While facing each side of the furnace, loosen and remove the three screws located along the edge of the Lower Housing Cover. Note that one screw is located near the furnace control panel; while the remaining two screws are located within the recessed portion on the side of the furnace.
- 7. Raise the rear portion of the Lower Housing Cover slightly and then lift the entire Lower Housing Cover upward and off the furnace.
- 8. Loosen and remove the two screws which secure the front control panel to the furnace. These screws are located on the bottom of the furnace, along the front edge.
- 9. Unplug the connector for the flat cable which interconnects the Control Circuit Board. This connector is released by pressing the tabs located at both ends of the connector away from the connector.
- 10. Once the flat cable has been disconnected, lift the front panel upward and off the furnace. Position the front panel faced downward in front of the furnace.
- 11. Loosen and remove the 11 nuts which secure the Front Circuit Board to the front control panel. Once the nuts have been removed, lift the circuit board away from the front control panel.
- 12. Reverse this procedure to install the replacement Front Circuit Board.
- 13. Recalibrate the furnace after replacing the Front Circuit Board, as outlined under "CALIBRATION" on page 23-25 of this manual.

# REPLACEMENT OF THE CONTROL CIRCUIT BOARD

- 1. With the furnace POWER SWITCH in the ON position, depress the DOOR UP Key and allow the furnace Door to close completely.
- 2. Press the furnace POWER SWITCH to the OFF position.
- 3. Unplug the power cord from your electrical outlet.
- 4. With the front of the furnace facing you, loosen and remove the six screws which secure the two covers located on either side of the Door Lift Arm. Remove these two covers.
- 5. Loosen and remove the two screws located on top of the Lower Housing Cover, at the rear of the furnace.
- 6. While facing each side of the furnace, loosen and remove the three screws located along the edge of the

Lower Housing Cover. Note that one screw is located near the furnace control panel; while the remaining two screws are located within the recessed portion on the side of the furnace.

- 7. Raise the rear portion of the Lower Housing Cover slightly and then lift the entire Lower Housing Cover upward and off the furnace.
- **8.** Loosen and remove the two screws which secure the front control panel to the furnace. These screws are located on the bottom of the furnace, along the front edge.
- **9.** Unplug, from the Control Circuit Board, the connector for the flat cable which interconnects the Control Circuit Board and the Front Circuit Board. This connector is released by pressing the tabs located at both ends of the connector away from the connector.
- **10.** Once the flat cable has been disconnected, lift the front panel upward and off the furnace. Position the front control panel faced downward in front of the furnace.
- 11. Locate and disconnect the two Thermocouple Wires which are connected to the terminals at the rear of the Control Circuit Board. Before removing these wires, note the color-coding on each so that they may be reconnected in the same manner.
- 12. Locate and disconnect the vacuum tubing connected to the Vacuum Transducer at the rear of the Control Circuit Board. Note that the tubing is secured to the vacuum transducer with a small spring clamp, which must first be slid back along the tubing before the tubing can be disconnected.
- **13.** Unplug, from the Control Circuit Board, the cable connectors located at the rear of the circuit board. These connectors are released by squeezing the tab of the connector and pulling directly upward on the connector.
- **14.** The Control Circuit Board is held in place by six plastic standoffs with tabs. To release the circuit board from the standoffs, use pliers to squeeze the two tabs together while pulling directly upward on the circuit board. The circuit board must be removed from each standoff, one at a time, until six are disengaged.
- 15. Reverse this procedure to install the replacement Control Circuit Board.
- **16.** With the furnace POWER SWITCH in the OFF position, depress the CLEAR Button and hold depressed while placing the furnace POWER SWITCH in the ON position.
- 17. Recalibrate the furnace after replacing the Control Circuit Board, as outlined under "CALIBRATION" on page 23-25 of this manual.

# COMMODORE II RENEWAL PARTS LIST

		N - 1.2.1
PRODUCT NUMBER	PART DESCRIPTION	
311105	Power Switch	
311107	Vacuum Pump Receptacle - 230V	
311108~	Viewing Lamp (1)	
311119	Door Up/Down Limit Switch	
311123	Door Brick Platform	
311124	Calibration Kit	
311132	Muffle Power Terminal Insulator	
311133	Muffle Power Terminal Replacement Kit	
311138	Door Leg Spring	
311139	Door Leg Pin	
311154	Door Center Pin	
311155	Door Center Spring	
311406	Vacuum Pump Receptacle - 100/115V	
311410	Power Transformer	
311415	Control Circuit Board	
311416	Front Circuit Board	
311420	Muffle	
	Door Drive Belt	
311422	Vacuum Solenoid Assembly	
311425	Door Drive Motor	
311426	Door Seal Gasket/Top Gasket Viewing Window "O" Ring	
311427	Muffle Viewing Window	
311428	Viewing Window Viewing Window Viewing Window	
311429 311430	Elevator Door	
311143	Main Power Relay	
311435	Thermocouple Assembly	
311436	Thermocouple "O" Ring	
31144 2	Door Mechanishm Assembly	1140 1
	10 Amp Circuit Breaker (pump)	use Some Adminal
	15 Amp Circuit Breaker (main)	*** 0."
311439	Triac	
311440	Pump Power Relay	
311441	Pump Receptacle Relay	
311616	Cooling Tray	

311460 Comm II c'

# **FAHRENHEIT/ CELSIUS CONVERSION CHART**

Locate the termperature you wish to convert in the Reference Column ("REF")

- To find the Fahrenheit equivalent read to the RIGHT.
- To find the Celsius Equivalent read to the LEFT.

Example: You are working at 990°C. Find 990 in the reference column. Read to the right. Fahrenheit equivalent is 1814°

С	REF	F	С	REF	F	С	REF	F	С	REF	F	С	REF	F	С	REF	F	С	REF	F	С	REF	F
-17.8 -17.2 -16.7 -16.1 -15.6	0 1 2 3 4	32 33.8 35.6 37.4 39.2	24.4 25.0 25.6 26.1 26.7	76 77 78 79 80	168.8 170.6 172.4 174.2 176.0	321 327 332 338 343	610 620 630 640 650	1130 1148 1166 1184 1202	743 749 754 760 766	1370 1380 1390 1400 1410	2498 2516 2534 2552 2570	1166 1171 1177 1182 1188	2130 2140 2150 2160 2170	3866 3884 3902 3920 3938	1588 1593 1599 1604 1610	2890 2900 2910 2920 2930	5234 5252 5270 5288 5306	2010 2016 2021 2027 2032	3650 3660 3670 3680 3690	6602 6620	2432 2438 2443 2449 2454	4410 4420 4430 4440 4450	7970 7988 8006 8024 8042
-15.0	5	41.0	27.2	81	177.8	349	660	1220	771	1420	2588	1193	2180	3956	1616	2940	5324	2038	3700	6764	2460	4460	8060
-14.4	6	42.8	27.8	82	179.6	354	670	1238	777	1430	2606	1199	2190	3974	1621	2950	5342	2043	3710		2466	4470	8078
-13.9	7	44.6	28.3	83	181.4	360	680	1256	782	1440	2624	1204	2200	3992	1627	2960	5360	2049	3720		2471	4480	8096
-13.3	8	46.4	28.9	84	183.2	366	690	1274	788	1450	2642	1310	2210	4010	1632	2970	5378	2054	3730		2477	4490	8114
-12.8	9	48.2	29.4	85	185.0	371	700	1292	793	1460	2660	1316	2220	4028	1638	2980	5396	2060	3740		2482	4500	8132
-12.2	10	50.0	30.0	86	186.8	377	710	1310	799	1470	2678	1221	2230	4046	1643	2990	5414	2066	3750	6782	2488	4510	8150
-11.7	11	51.8	30.6	87	188.6	382	720	1328	804	1480	2696	1227	2240	4064	1649	3000	5432	2071	3760	6800	2493	4520	8168
-11.1	12	53.6	31.1	88	190.4	388	730	1346	810	1490	2714	1232	2250	4082	1654	3010	5450	2077	3770	6818	2499	4530	8186
-10.6	13	55.4	31.7	89	192.2	393	740	1364	816	1500	2732	1238	2260	4100	1660	3020	5468	2082	3780	6836	2504	4540	8204
-10.0	14	57.2	32.2	90	194.0	399	750	1382	821	1510	2750	1243	2270	4118	1666	3030	5486	2088	3790	6854	2510	4550	8222
-9.44	15	59.0	32.8	91	195.8	404	760	1400	827	1520	2768	1249	2280	4136	1671	3040	5504	2093	3800	6872	2516	4560	8240
-8.89	16	60.8	33.3	92	197.6	410	770	1418	832	1530	2786	1254	2290	4154	1677	3050	5522	2099	3810	6890	2521	4570	8258
-8.33	17	62.6	33.9	93	199.4	416	780	1436	838	1540	2804	1260	2300	4172	1682	3060	5540	2104	3820	6908	2527	4580	8276
-7.78	18	64.4	34.4	94	201.2	421	790	1454	843	1550	2822	1266	2310	4190	1688	3070	5558	2110	3830	6926	2532	4590	8294
-7.22	19	66.2	35.0	95	203.0	427	800	1472	849	1560	2840	1271	2320	4208	1693	3080	5576	2116	3840	6944	2538	4600	8312
-6.67	20	68.0	35.6	96	204.8	432	810	1490	854	1570	2858	1277	2330	4226	1699	3090	5594	2121	3850	6962	2543	4610	8330
-6.11	21	69.8	36.1	97	206.6	438	820	1508	860	1580	2876	1282	2340	4244	1704	3100	5612	2127	3860	6980	2549	4620	8348
-5.56	22	71.6	36.7	98	208.4	443	830	1526	866	1590	2894	1288	2350	4262	1710	3110	5630	2132	3870	6998	2554	4630	8366
-5.00	23	73.4	37.2	99	210.2	449	840	1544	871	1600	2912	1293	2360	4280	1716	3120	5648	2138	3880	7016	2560	4640	8384
-4.44	24	75.2	37.8	100	212.0	454	850	1562	877	1610	2930	1299	2370	4298	1721	3130	5666	2143	3890	7034	2566	4650	8402
-3.89	25	77.0	43	110	230	460	860	1580	882	1620	2948	1304	2380	4316	1727	3140	5684	2149	3900	7052	2571	4660	8420
-3.33	26	78.8	49	120	248	466	870	1598	888	1630	2966	1310	2390	4334	1732	3150	5702	2154	3910	7070	2577	4670	8438
-2.78	27	80.6	54	130	266	471	880	1616	893	1640	2984	1316	2400	4352	1738	3160	5720	2160	3920	7088	2582	4680	8456
-2.22	28	82.4	60	140	284	477	890	1634	899	1650	3002	1321	2410	4370	1743	3170	5738	2166	3930	7106	2588	4690	8474
-1.67	29	84.2	66	150	302	482	900	1652	904	1660	3020	1327	2420	4388	1749	3180	5756	2171	3940	7124	2593	4700	8492
-1.11	30	86.0	71	160	320	488	910	1670	910	1670	3038	1332	2430	4406	1754	3190	5774	2177	3950	7142	2599	4710	8510
-0.56	31	87.8	77	170	338	493	920	1688	916	1680	3056	1338	2440	4424	1760	3200	5792	2182	3960	7160	2604	4720	8528
0	32	89.6	82	180	356	499	930	1706	921	1690	3074	1343	2450	4442	1766	3210	5810	2188	3970	7178	2610	4730	8546
0.56	33	91.4	88	190	374	504	940	1724	927	1700	3092	1349	2460	4460	1771	3220	5828	2193	3980	7196	2616	4740	8564
1.11	34	93.2	93	200	392	510	950	1742	932	1710	3110	1354	2470	4478	1777	3230	5846	2199	3990	7214	2621	4750	8582
1.67	35	95.0	99	210	410	516	960	1760	938	1720	3128	1360	2480	4496	1782	3240	5864	2204	4000	7232	2627	4760	8600
2.22	36	96.8	100	212	413	521	970	1778	943	1730	3146	1366	2490	4514	1788	3250	5882	2210	4010	7250	2632	4770	8618
2.78	37	98.6	104	220	428	527	980	1796	949	1740	3164	1371	2500	4532	1793	3260	5900	2216	4020	7268	2638	4780	8636
3.33	38	100.4	110	230	446	532	990	1814	954	1750	3182	1377	2510	4550	1799	3270	5918	2221	4030	7286	2643	4790	8654
3.89	39	102.2	116	240	464	538	1000	1832	960	1760	3200	1382	2520	4568	1804	3280	5936	2227	4040	7304	2649	4800	8672
4.44	40	104.0	121	250	482	543	1010	1850	966	1770	3218	1388	2530	4586	1810	3290	5954	2232	4050	7322	2654	4810	8690
5.00	41	105.8	127	260	500	549	1020	1868	971	1780	3236	1393	2540	4604	1816	3300	5972	2238	4060	7340	2660	4820	8708
5.56	42	107.6	132	270	518	554	1030	1886	977	1790	3254	1399	2550	4622	1821	3310	5990	2243	4070	7358	2666	4830	8726
6.11	43	109.4	138	280	536	560	1040	1904	982	1800	3272	1404	2560	4640	1827	3320	6008	2249	4080	7376	2671	4840	8744
6.67	44	111.2	143	290	554	566	1050	1922	988	1810	3290	1410	2570	4658	1832	3330	6026	2254	4090	7394	2677	4850	8762
7.22	45	113.0	149	300	572	571	1060	1940	993	1820	3308	1416	2580	4676	1838	3340	6044	2260	4100	7412	2682	4860	8780
7.78	46	114.8	154	310	590	577	1070	1958	999	1830	3326	1421	2590	4694	1843	3350	6062	2266	4110	7430	2688	4870	8798
8.33	47	116.6	160	320	608	582	1080	1976	1004	1840	3344	1427	2600	4712	1849	3360	6080	2271	4120	7448	2693	4880	8816
8.89	48	118.4	166	330	626	588	1090	1994	1010	1850	3362	1432	2610	4730	1854	3370	6098	2277	4130	7466	2699	4890	8834
9.44	49	120.2	171	340	644	593	1100	2012	1016	1960	3380	1438	2620	4748	1860	3380	6116	2282	4140	7484	2704	4900	8852
10.0 10.6 11.1 11.7 12.2	50 51 52 53 54	122.0 123.8 125.6 127.4 129.2	177 182 188 193 199	350 360 370 380 390	662 680 698 716 734	599 604 610 616 621	1110 1120 1130 1140 1150	2030 2048 2066 2084 2102	1021 1027 1032 1038 1043	1870 1880 1890 1900 1910	3398 3416 3434 3452 3470	1443 1449 1454 1460 1466	2630 2640 2650 2660 2670	4766 4784 4802 4820 4838	1866 1871 1877 1882 1888	3390 3400 3410 3420 3430	6134 6152 6170 6188 6206	2293 2299 2304 2310	4150 4160 4170 4180 4190	7520 7538 7556 7574	1	4910 4920 4930 4940 4950	8870 8888 8906 8924 8942
12.8 13.3 13.9 14.4 15.0	55 56 57 58 59	131.0 132.8 134.6 136.4 138.2	204 210 216 221 227	400 410 420 430 440	752 770 788 806 824	627 632 638 643 649	1160 1170 1180 1190 1200	2138 2156 2174	1049 1054 1060 1066 1071	1920 1930 1940 1950 1960	3488 3506 3524 3542 3560	1471 1477 1482 1488 1493	2680 2690 2700 2710 2720	4856 4874 4892 4910 4928	1893 1899 1904 1910 1916	3440 3450 3460 3470 3480	6224 6242 6260 6278 6296	2321 2327 2332 2338	4200 4210 4220 4230 4240		2743 2749	4960 4970 4980 4990 5000	8960 8978 8996 9014 9032
15.6 16.1 16.7 17.2 17.8	60 61 62 63 64	140.0 141.8 143.6 145.4 147.2	232 238 243 249 254	450 460 470 480 490	842 860 878 896 914	654 660 666 671 677	1210 1220 1230 1240 1250		1077 1082 1088 1093 1099	1970 1980 1990 2000 2010	3578 3596 3614 3632 3650	1499 1504 1510 1516 1521	2730 2740 2750 2760 2770	4946 4964 4982 5000 5018	1921 1927 1932 1938 1943	3490 3500 3510 3520 3530	6314 6332 6350 6368 6386	2343 2349 2354 2360 2366	4250 4260 4270 4280 4290	7682 7700 7718 7736 7754			
18.3 18.9 19.4 20.0 20.6	65 66 67 68 69	149.0 150.8 152.6 154.4 156.2	260 266 271 277 282	500 510 520 530 540	932 950 968 986 1004	682 688 693 699 704	1260 1270 1280 1290 1300	2318 2336 2354	1104 1110 1116 1121 1127	2020 2030 2040 2050 2060	3668 3686 3704 3722 3740	1543 1549	2780 2790 2800 2810 2820	5036 5054 5072 5090 5108	1949 1954 1960 1966 1971	3540 3550 3560 3570 3580	6404 6422 6440 6458 6476	2393		7772 7790 7808 7826 7844			
21.1 21.7 22.2 22.8 22.3 23.9	70 71 72 73 74 75	156.0 159.8 161.6 163.4 165.2 167.0	288 293 299 304 310 316	550 560 570 580 590 600	1022 1040 1058 1076 1094 1112		1310 1320 1330 1340 1350 1360	2408 2426 2444 2462	1143	2070 2080 2090 2100 2110 2120	3830	1560 1566 1571	2830 2840 2850 2860 2870 2880	5126 5144 5162 5180 5198 5216	1977 1982 1988 1993 1999 2004	3590 3600 3610 3620 3630 3640	6494 6512 6530 6548 6566 6584	2416 2421	4370 4380 4390	7862 7880 7898 7916 7934 7952			